

Shefal Ruach - רפא צירי

R. Solomon Ibn Gavirol

About the Piyut

Shefal Ruach, written by the prolific poet Solomon Ibn Gabirol, is a deeply personal Piyut that opens the morning service on the second day of Rosh Hashanah in most Sephardic and Mizrahi communities. The poem describes an individual, standing before the Creator in prayer, reflecting on the finite nature of human existence, as compared to the limitlessness of the divine.

Hebrew Text

Sh'fal ruach sh'fal berech v'-koma akadmach b'-rov pachad v'-eyma	אֲקַדֶּמְךֶ בְּרֹב פַּחַד וְאֵימָה	שְׁפַל רוּחַ שְׁפַל בֶּרֶךְ וְקוֹמָה
L'fanecha ani nechshav b'-eynai k'-tola'at k'tana ba-adama	כְּתוֹלַעַת קְטַנָּה בָּאֲדָמָה	לְפָנֶיךָ אֲנִי נֶחְשָׁב בְּעֵינַי
M'lo olam asher eyn ketz l'god'lo ha-chamoni y'halelcha u'-vama	הַכָּמֹנִי יְהַלֶּלְדָ וּבַמָּה	ּמְלֹא עוֹלָם אֲשֶׁר אֵין קֵץ לְגָדְלוֹ
Hadarcha lo y'chilun mal'achey rum v'-al achat ani kama v'-chama	וְעַל אַחַת אֲנִי כַּמָּה וְכַמָּה	הַדָרְדָ לֹא יְכִילוּן מַלְאֲכֵי רוּם
Hetivota v'-higdalta chasadim / l'cha tagdil l'hodot kol neshama	לְבָ תַּגְדִּיל לְהוֹדוֹת כֹּל נְשָׁמָה	הֱטִיבוֹתָ וְהִגְדַּלְתָּ חֲסָדִים
[Ashacher el b'reshit ra'ayonai asher li-shmo t'halel kol neshama]	אֲשֶׁר לִשְׁמוֹ תְּהַלֵל כֹּל נְשָׁמָה]	אֲשַׁחֵר אֵל בְּרֵאשִׁית רַעֲיוֹנַי[

English Translation

Humble of spirit, humble the knee, and statue

I approach you with much fear and awe.

In front of You, I consider myself

Like a worm, small in the ground.

You fill the world, there is no end to Your greatness,

Can one like me praise you? And with what?

The path in not sufficient for angels on high

And for myself, how much more so.

You have brought good and magnified mercies,

Wherefore the soul shall magnify your praise